



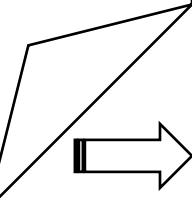
**abicom**

ASSOCIAÇÃO BRASILEIRA DOS  
IMPORTADORES DE COMBUSTÍVEIS

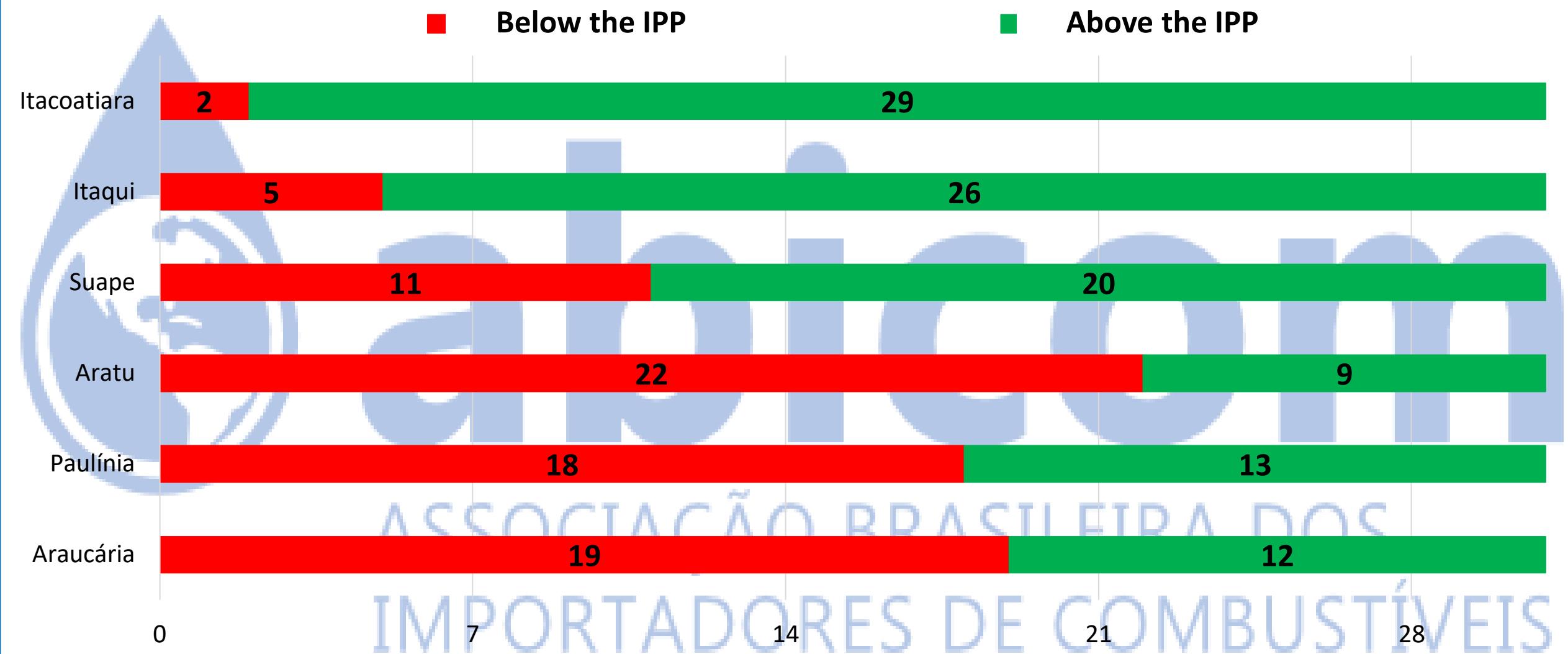
**Abicom Report  
Import Parity Prices (IPP)  
December 2023**

## HIGHLIGHTS – DECEMBER

- In average, at the analyzed ports/hubs, **operated above parity most days of the month with negative lags, reaching –R\$0.22/L below of Import Parity Prices (IPP)**.
- In average, at the analyzed ports/hubs, **operated above parity most days of the month with negative lags, reaching –R\$0.05/L below of Import Parity Prices (IPP)**.
- The price of Brent, heating oil (diesel oil) and RBOB (gasoline) **showed great volatility, showing strong reductions until the middle of the month**.
- The exchange rate (FX) continues to pressure internal prices, **at levels above R\$4.83/US\$ during the month, reaching a peak of R\$ 4.95/US\$ and closing the month at R\$ 4.84/US\$**.
- Sea Freight, Gulf of Mexico to Southeast Brazil, **opened the month at 75 US\$/m<sup>3</sup>, experiencing reductions throughout the entire month to 75 US\$/m<sup>3</sup>, the same level as at the end of the month**.
- The Renewable Volume Obligation (RVO) **experienced variations during the month between 0.1153 US\$/gal and 0.1043 US\$/gal**.

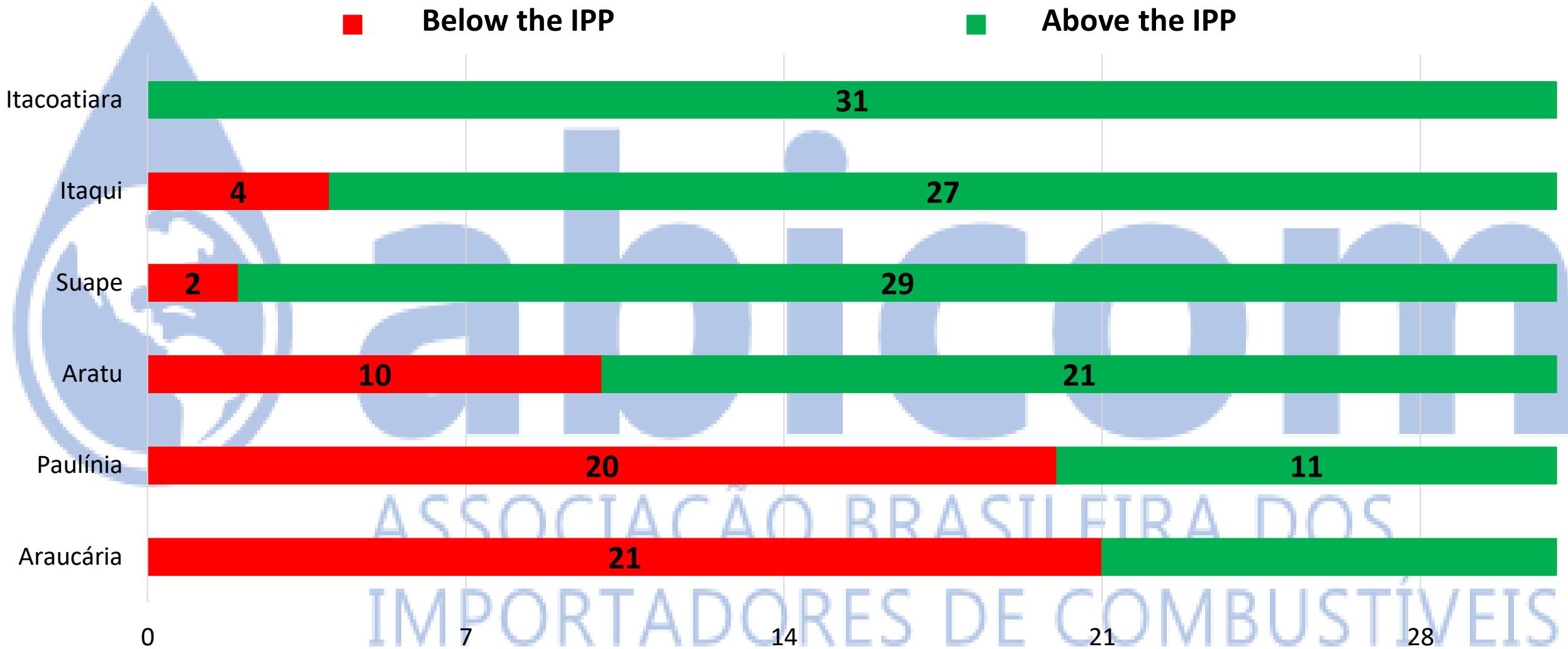


# DAYS WITH ARB OPEN OR CLOSED – DIESEL OIL – DECEMBER



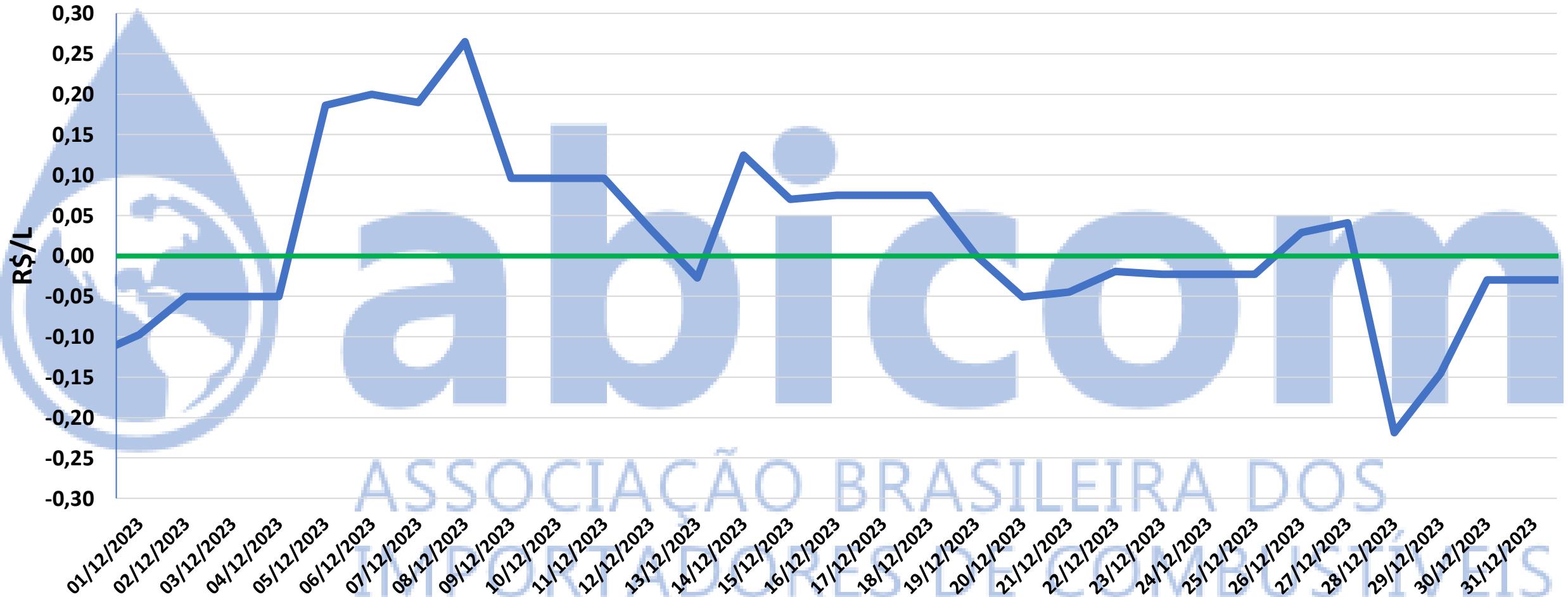
➤ Above Import Parity Prices (IPP) also considers AT PAR days.

# DAYS WITH ARB OPEN OR CLOSED – GASOLINE – DECEMBER



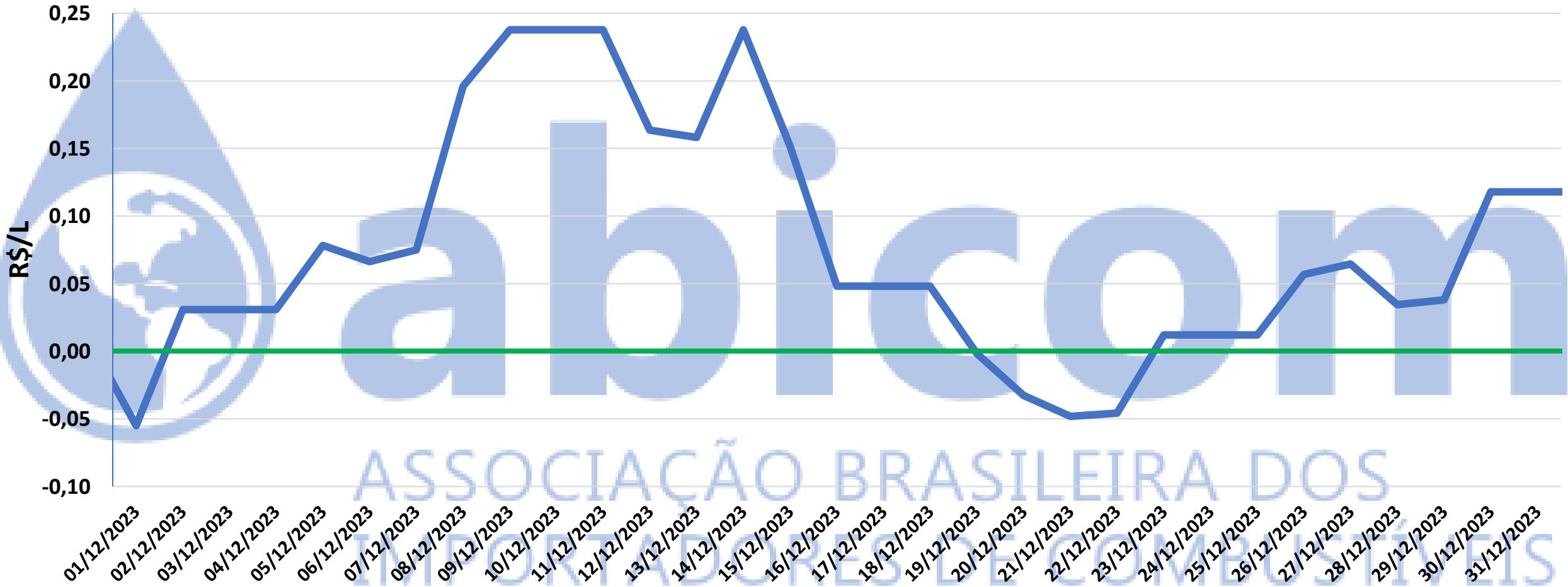
➤ Above Import Parity Prices (IPP) also considers AT PAR days.

# NATIONAL AVERAGE DISAGREEMENT IN DIESEL OIL A: LOCAL AVG PRICES vs IMPORT PARITY PRICES (IPP)



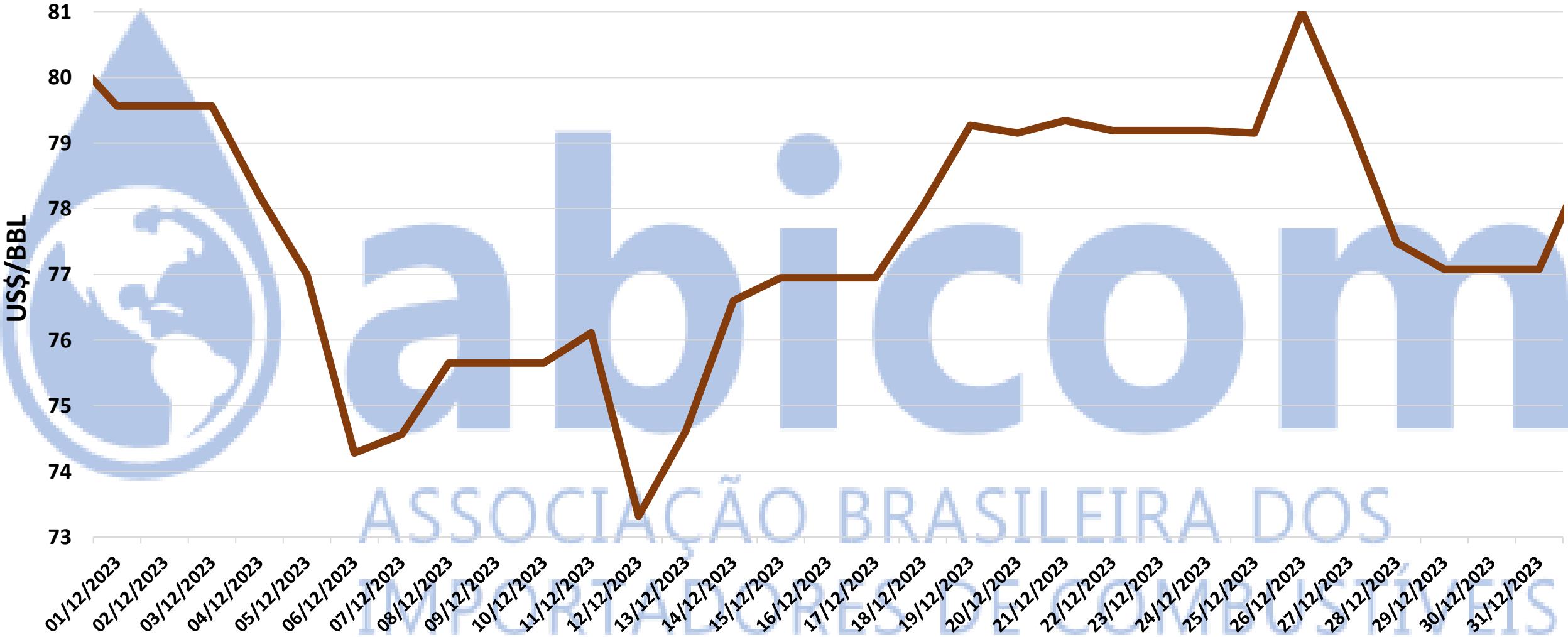
- Maximum Lag of -R\$ 0.22/L on December 28.
- Minimum Lag of R\$ 0.26/L on December 08.

# NATIONAL AVERAGE DISAGREEMENT IN GASOLINE A: LOCAL AVG PRICES vs IMPORT PARITY PRICES (IPP)



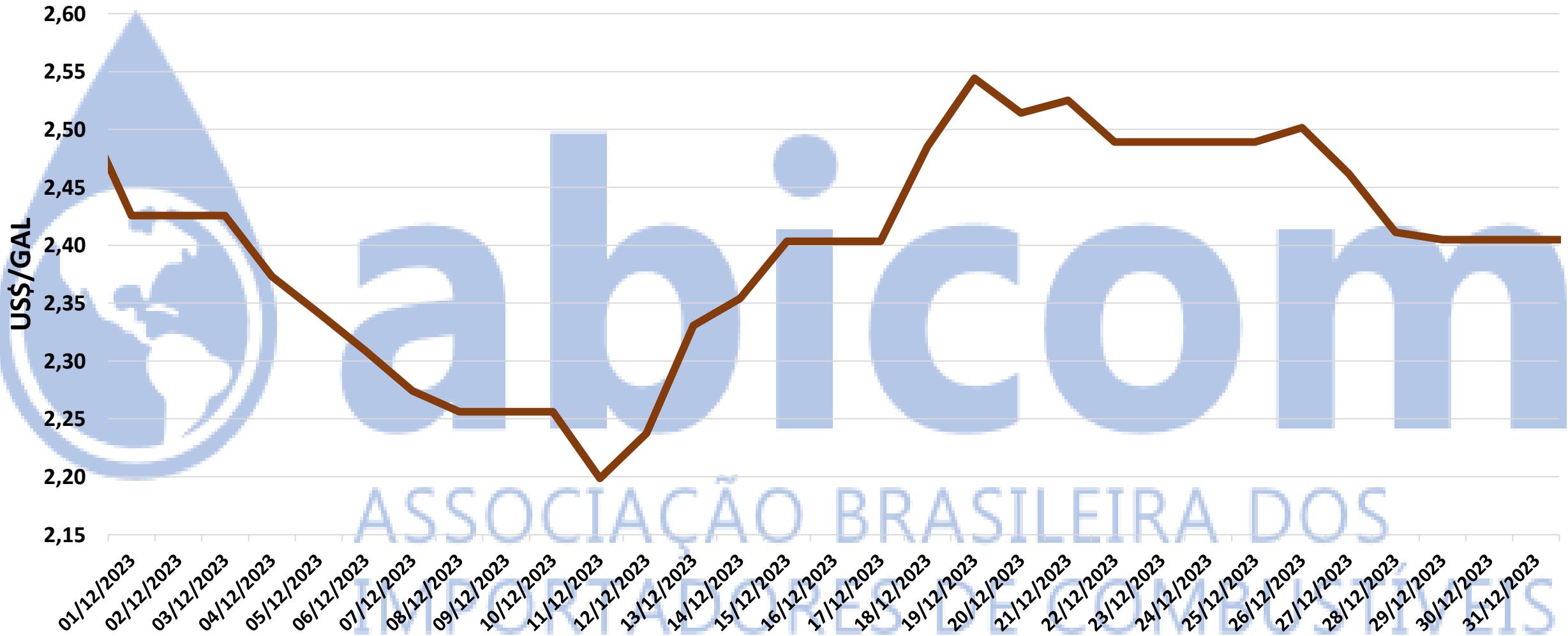
- Maximum Lag of -R\$ 0,05/L on December 22 and 22.
- Minimum Lag of R\$ 0,20/L on December 09 to 12 and 14.

# BRENT PRICES



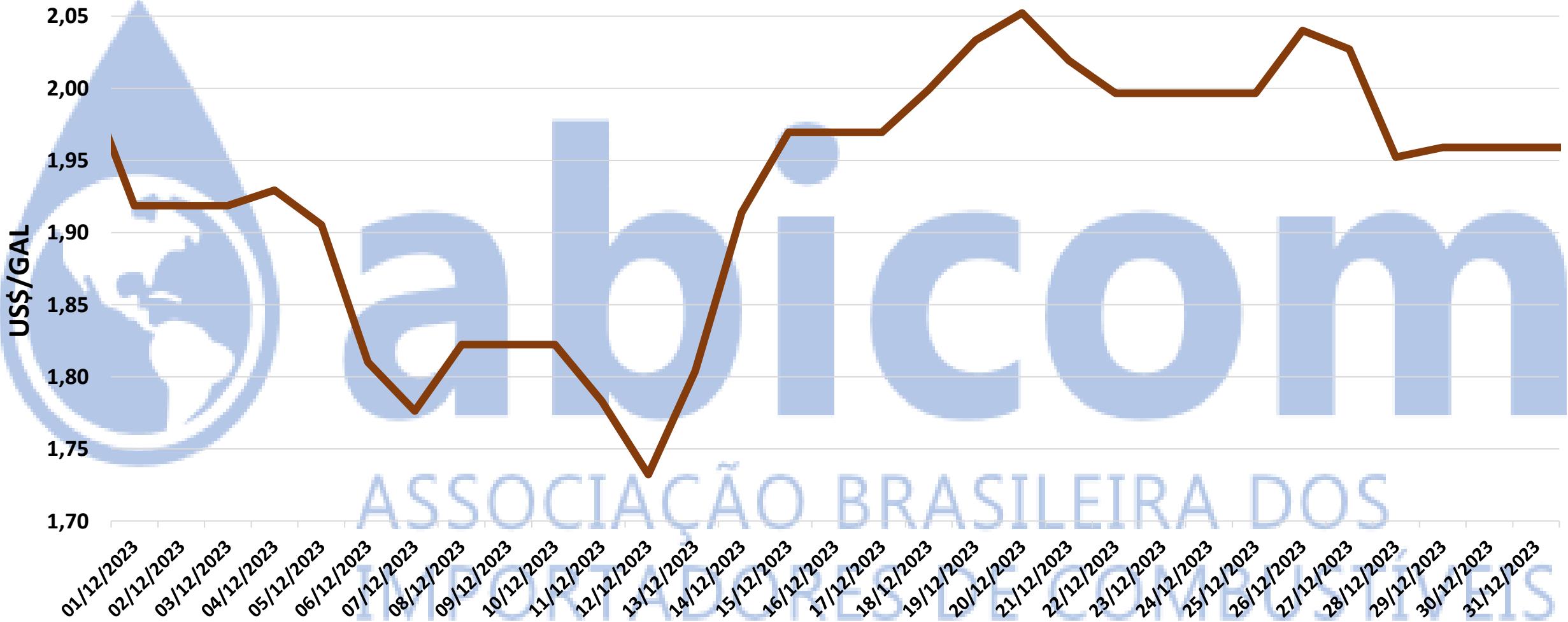
- Maximum Price of ≈ 81 US\$/bbl on December 26.
- Minimum Price of ≈ 73 US\$/bbl on December 12.

# DIESEL (HO) PRICES



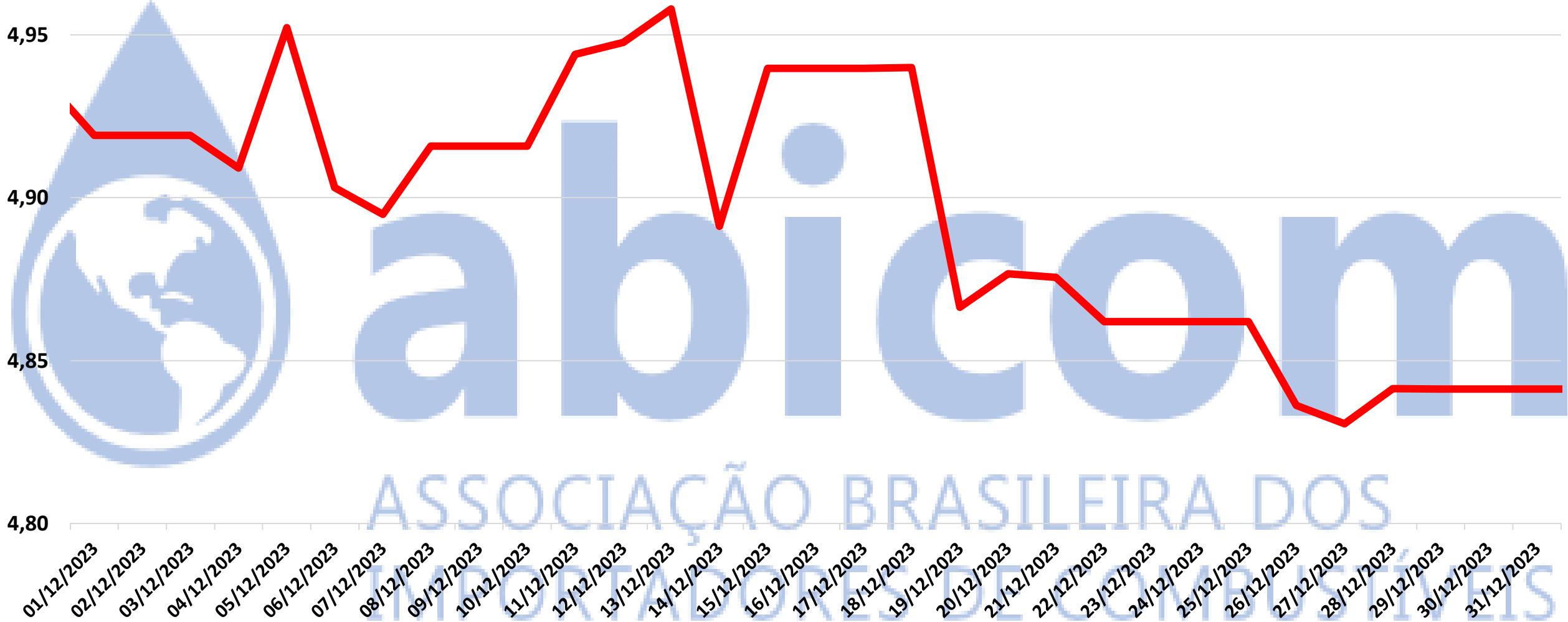
- Maximum Price of ≈ 2.55 US\$/gal on December 19.
- Minimum Price of ≈ 2.19 US\$/gal on December 11.

# GASOLINE (RBOB) PRICES



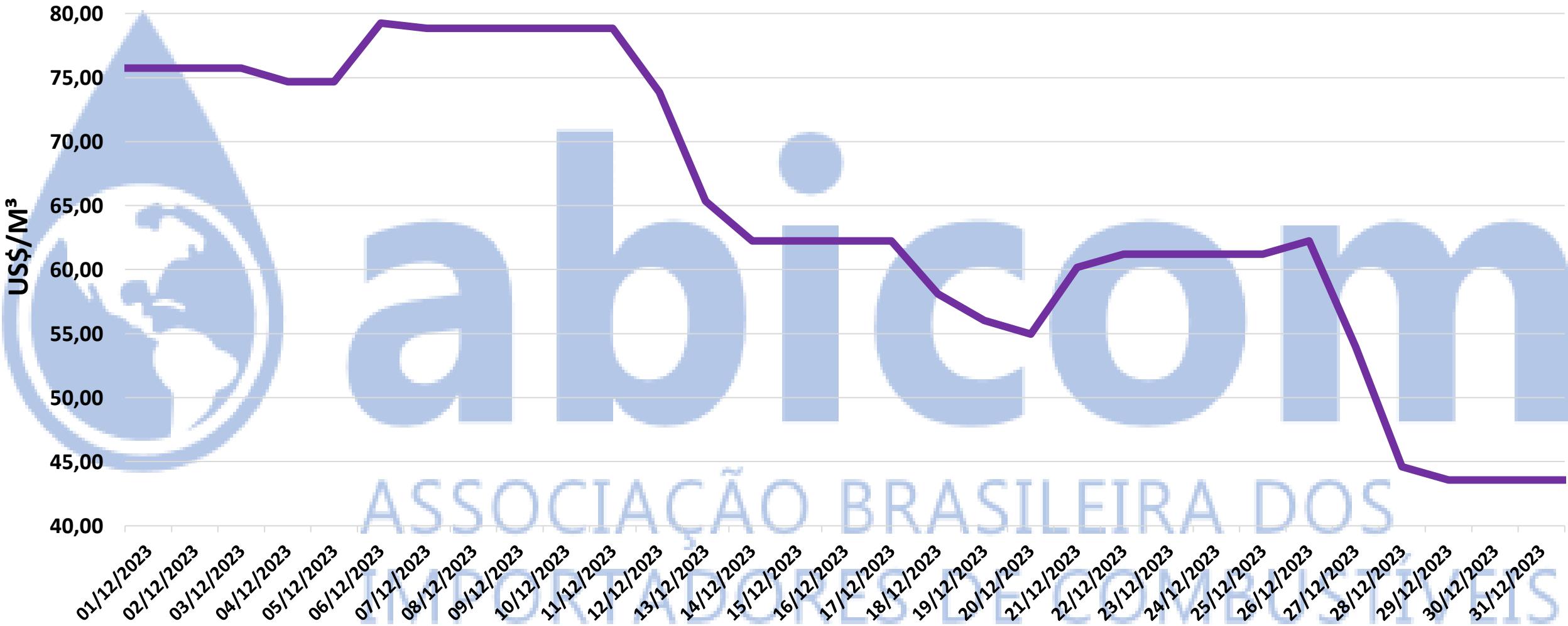
- Maximum Price of ≈ 2.05 US\$/gal on December 20.
- Minimum Price of ≈ 1.73 US\$/gal on December 12.

# FX – EXCHANGE RATE (REAL BR / DOLLAR USA)



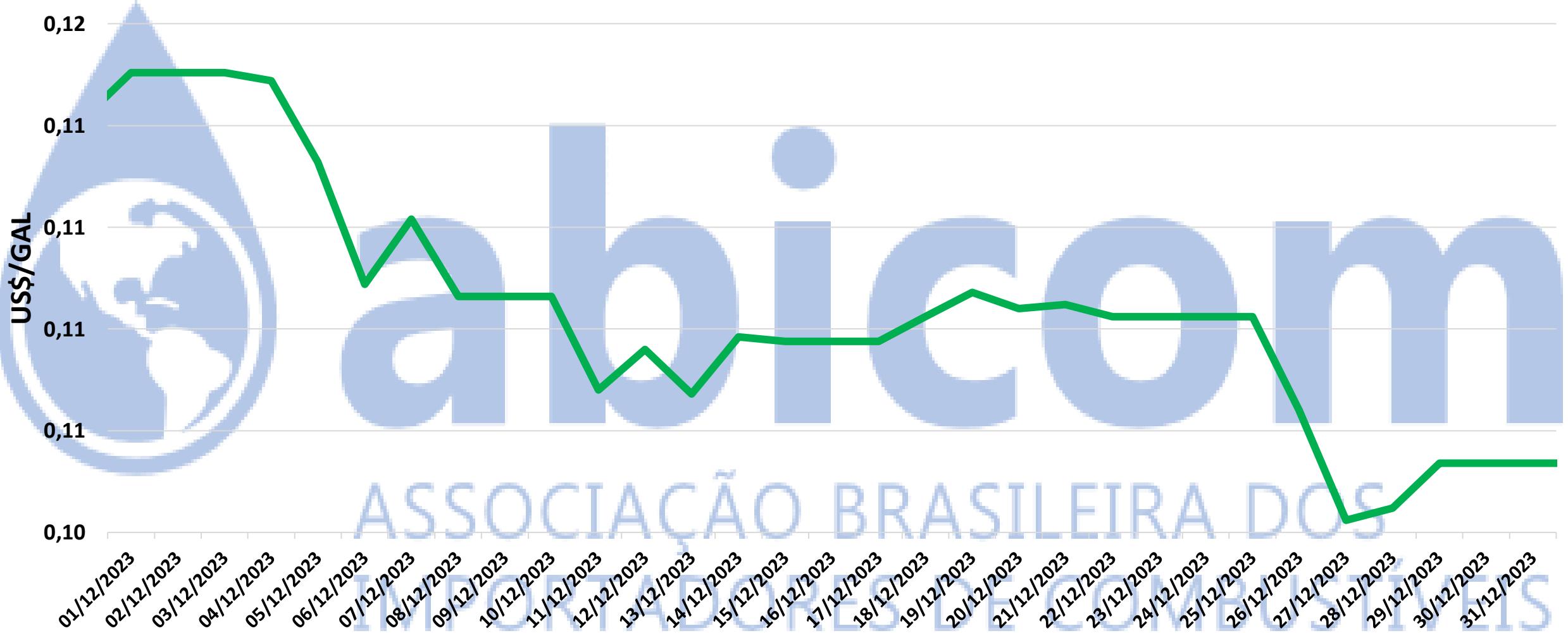
- Maximum Rate of ≈ 4.95 R\$/US\$ on December 05 and 13.
- Minimum Rate of ≈ 4.83 R\$/US\$ on December 27.

# SEA FREIGHT – Gulf (USA) x Southeast (Brazil)



- Maximum Price of ≈ 79 US\$/M<sup>3</sup> on December 09 to 11.
- Minimum Price of ≈ 43 US\$/M<sup>3</sup> on December 29 to 31.

# RENEWABLE VOLUME OBLIGATIONS (RVO)



- Maximum Discount of ≈ 0,1153 US\$/GAL on December 01 to 03.
- Minimum Discount of ≈ 0,1043 US\$/GAL on December 27.

# DID YOU LIKE ABICOM'S INFORMATION?

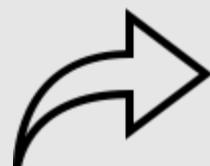
## SAVE TO ACCESS WHEN YOU WANT AND AS SHARE!!!



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COMENT



SHARE



AND SAVE!